

London Borough of Newham

Privacy Notice for Public Health services

The London Borough of Newham is a data controller for the purposes of the Data Protection Act. The Public Health Officers of Newham Council also have a legal status allowing the processing of Personal Confidential Data for certain Public Health purposes. Personal data means data which relate to a living individual who can be identified from the data or from that data and other information held by the data controller (i.e. it can be linked to become identifiable). The use of such data will be restricted so that the principles contained in the Data Protection Act 1998 are fully adhered to. The Public Health Service of Newham Council have a legal basis under Section 42(4) of the Statistics and Registration Service Act (2007) as amended by section 287 of the Health and Social Care Act (2012) and Regulation 3 of the Health Service (Control of Patient Information) Regulations 2002 allowing the processing of Personal Confidential Data for certain Public Health purposes.

All Local Authorities have a duty to improve the health of the population they serve. To help with this, we use data and information from a range of sources, including data collected at the registration of a birth or death, to understand more about the health and care needs in the area. Public Health teams within Local Authorities are also required to commission and manage services for their population.

Who do we collect information about?

Newham Council Public Health collects and holds information for public health purposes about:

- residents of Newham
- people receiving health and care services in Newham
- people who work or attend school in Newham

all to whom it has a public health duty of care.

How do we collect this information?

This information is collected in two ways:

1. It may be provided to us directly by a member of the public when they sign up to use a service we are providing.
2. It may be shared with us by another organisation due to us being part of a service they are providing, or as part of research and intelligence necessary for Public Health functions, such as informing decisions on the design and commissioning of services. This will include organisations such as Office for National Statistics, NHS Digital, national and local NHS bodies and Clinical Commissioning Group, local authorities and schools.

What specific information do we hold and how do we use it?

Newham Council Public Health team uses personal identifiable information about residents and users of health care, to enable it to carry out specific functions for which it is responsible, such as:

- control of infection
- managements of risks to public health
- organising the National Child Measurement Programme
- organising the NHS Health Check Programme
- organising and supporting the 0-5 health service and school nursing services.

The Public Health team also uses the information to derive statistics and intelligence for research and planning purposes, which include:

- producing assessments of the health and care needs of the population, in particular to support the statutory responsibilities of the:
 - a) Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA).
 - b) Director of Public Health Annual report.
 - c) Health and Wellbeing Strategy.
- identifying priorities for action
- informing decisions on (for example) the design and commissioning of services
- to assess the performance of the local health and care system and to evaluate and develop them
- to report summary statistics to national organisations
- undertaking equity analysis of trends, particularly for vulnerable groups
- to support clinical audits

In these cases, the information is used in such a way that individuals cannot be identified from them and personal identifiable details are removed as soon as is possible in the processing of intelligence. This information includes:

- contact details
- NHS number
- geographic codes such as postcodes for the analysis of health inequalities
- date of birth
- information from birth and death certifications (personal identifiable information from NHS Digital used for public health purposes).
- information about the provision of Public Health services including immunisations, control of infection, drug and alcohol treatment services, sexual health services, 0-5 health services, school nursing services, National Child Measurement Programme, lifestyle and behaviour change services, cancer screening, other screening programmes, public health initiatives.
- information about lifestyle behaviours, including data collected from surveys
- information about disease prevalence including cancer registrations
- Information about other health statuses including blood pressure
 - Information about health and social care use, including GP services, Hospital services, NHS community services, Mental health services, Social care services.

How do we keep information secure and who do we share it with?

We are required to comply with the Data Protection Act to ensure information is managed securely and this is reviewed every year as part of our NHS Information Governance Toolkit assessment. Any personal identifiable data is sent or received using secure email . All data is stored electronically on encrypted equipment and is managed using the principles of medical confidentiality and data protection. The number of staff accessing and handling such data is limited to only those key professionals named on relevant signed information sharing agreements (where applicable), all who undertake regular training about data protection and managing personal information.

Confidential public health data will only be shared with other areas of the NHS, local authorities or care organisations with the permission of the Caldicott Guardian, once the necessary legal basis has been established and data protection safeguards have been verified, so that the data is managed and used under the same restrictions. Anyone who receives information from Newham Council Public Health is also under a legal duty to keep it confidential.

In relation to births and deaths, the data will only be processed by Local Authority employees in fulfilment of their public health function, and will not be transferred, shared, or otherwise made available to any third party, including any organisations processing data on behalf of the Local Authority or in connection with their legal function.

We only keep hold of information for as long as is necessary. This will depend on what the specific information is and the agreed period of time. Data is permanently disposed of after this period, in line with Newham Council's Retention Policy/Schedule or the specific requirements of the organisation who has shared the data with us.

How to opt out

You have the right to opt out of London Borough of Newham Public Health receiving or holding your personal identifiable information.

There are occasions where service providers will have a legal duty to share information, for example for safeguarding or criminal issues.

The process for opting out will depend on the specific data is and what programme it relates to. For further information, please contact the Public Health Intelligence team by email (PH.Intelligence@newham.gov.uk), in writing to Public Health Intelligence, London Borough of Newham 4th Floor, West Wing, Newham Dockside, 1000 Dockside Road, London, E16 2QU.

How to find further information

Newham Public Health is part of the London Borough of Newham Council. The Council is registered as a Data Controller with the Information Commissioner's Office (Registration Number Z5808736) under the Data Protection Act. Further details about how the Council processes personal data can be found in our registration via the Information Commissioner's Office website <https://ico.org.uk>. The Council's NHS Information Governance Toolkit status can be found at <https://www.igt.hscic.gov.uk>.

You are legally entitled to request access to any information about you that we hold. To exercise this right please contact the service holding the information directly. Alternatively you can write to: Information Governance Team, Newham Dockside, 1000 Dockside Road, London, E16 2QU. For more information please visit the [Data Protection](#) page.