

# North West 2 PCN Profile

Prepared by Newham Public Health Intelligence Team May 2023



People at the Heart of Everything We Do

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#### Key:

Worse than the Newham average Similar to the Newham average Better than the Newham average

- Male life expectancy in North West 2 (NW2) PCN is similar the Newham average.
  - > On average, a female born in NW2 PCN will live 0.6 years longer than the average male born in Newham.
  - > On average, a male born in NW2 PCN will live 0.4 years less than the average male born in Newham.
- Female life expectancy in NW2 is above the Newham average.
  - > On average, a female born in C1 PCN will live 1 year more than the average female born in Newham.
- The rate of premature mortality for NW2 PCN is similar to the Newham average.
- For NW2 PCN, child immunisation uptake (at 1, 2, & 5 years) is above the Newham average.
- There is a higher prevalence of stroke for NW2 patients when compared to the Newham average (0.3 percentage points).
- For NW2, the percentage of heart failure patients with a review is above the Newham average (31.8 percentage points).
- Cancer prevalence, emergency admissions (with cancer), and two week wait referrals (for cancer) for NW2 patients are above the Newham average.
- For NW2 PCN, depression and long term mental illness prevalence is below the Newham average.
- The prevalence of diabetes and Hypertension is higher for NW2 PCN when compared to the Newham average.

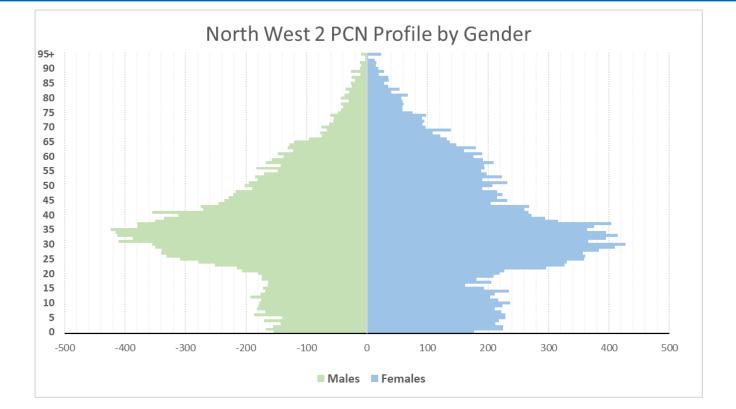
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Data source: NHS digital

# Demographics: Age and gender





- There is a slightly higher percentage of females (53%) in the North West 2 PCN.
- The highest proportion of the population are in 30-39 age group.
- Almost 25% of residents are above the age of 50.

Age band	North West 2 PCN	Newham
0-9	11.0%	15.1%
10-19	10.9%	12.0%
20-29	17.5%	18.6%
30-39	21.9%	20.1%
40-49	14.1%	12.9%
50-59	10.9%	9.9%
60-69	7.5%	6.3%
70-79	3.7%	3.2%
80+	2.4%	1.9%

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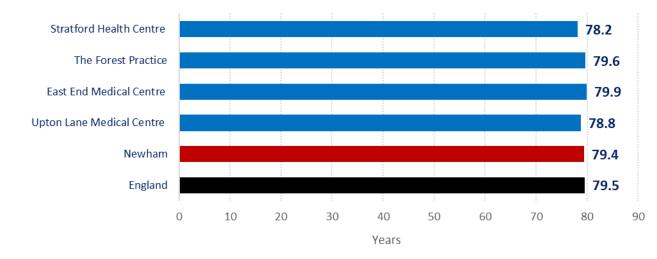
Data source: NHS digital

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### Life expectancy - males



#### Life expectancy at birth - males 2016-20



Males	Newham	London	England
Life expectancy at birth (2018-20)	79	80.3	79.4
Life expectancy at 65 (2018-20)	18.4	19.2	18.7
Healthy life expectancy at birth (2018-20)	59.5	63.8	63.1
Healthy life expectancy at 65 (2018-20)	5.9	10.3	10.5
Disability free life expectancy at birth (2018-20)	60.9	64.4	62.4
Disability free life expectancy at 65 (2018-20)	6.2	10.3	9.8

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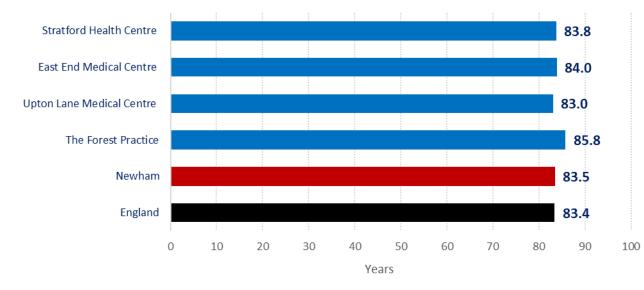
Data source: PHE, based on ONS mortality data

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## Life expectancy - females



#### Life expectancy at birth - females 2016-20



Females	Newham	London	England
Life expectancy at birth (2018-20)	83.1	84.3	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (2018-20)	21.2	22	21.1
Healthy life expectancy at birth (2018-20)	64.6	65.0	54.3
Healthy life expectancy at 65 (2018-20)	11.5	11.2	11.3
Disability free life expectancy at birth (2018-20)	65.7	63.3	60.9
Disability free life expectancy at 65 (2018-20)	11.5	10.2	9.9

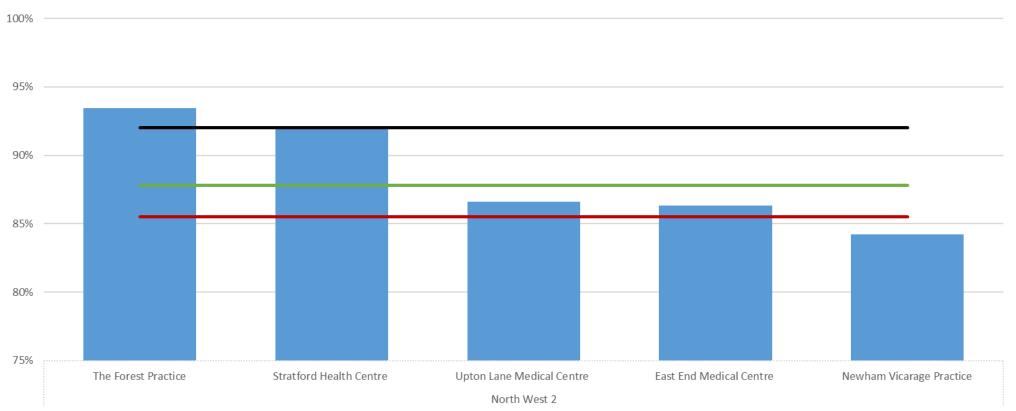
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Data source: PHE, based on ONS mortality data

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# Childhood Immunisations: 6 in 1 uptake for children aged 12 months

6 in 1 uptake for children aged 12 months 2020/21 — NHS Newham CCG — England — PCN Average

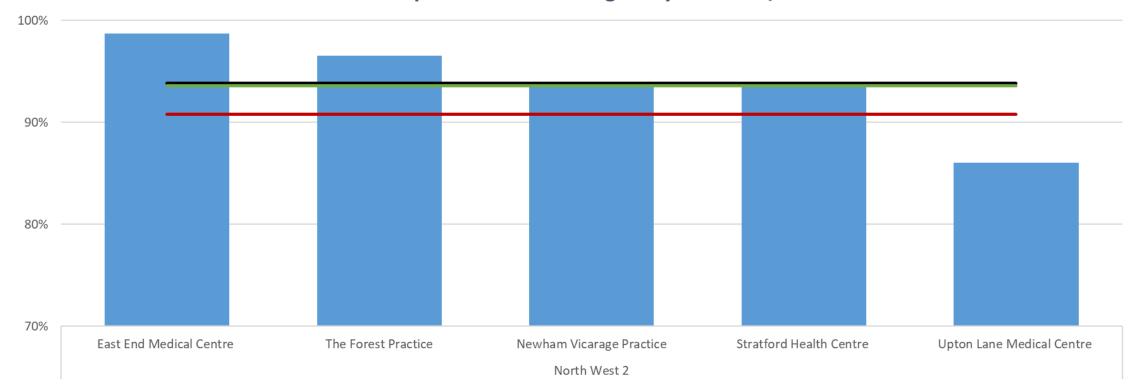


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Newham London

# Childhood Immunisations: 6 in 1 uptake for children aged 2 years

6 in 1 uptake for children aged 2 years 2020/21 — NHS Newham CCG — England — PCN average





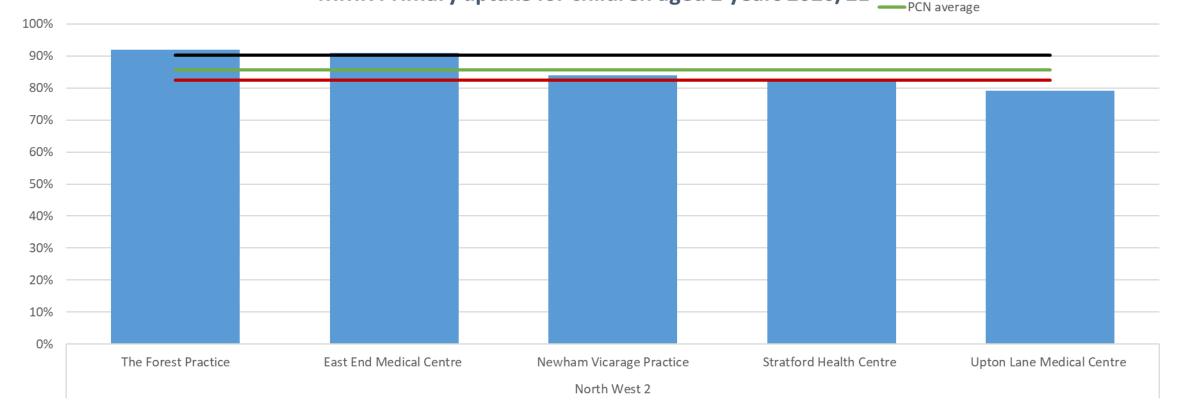
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# Childhood Immunisations: MMR primary uptake for children aged 2 years

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MMR Primary uptake for children aged 2 years 2020/21 - NHS Newham CCG - England

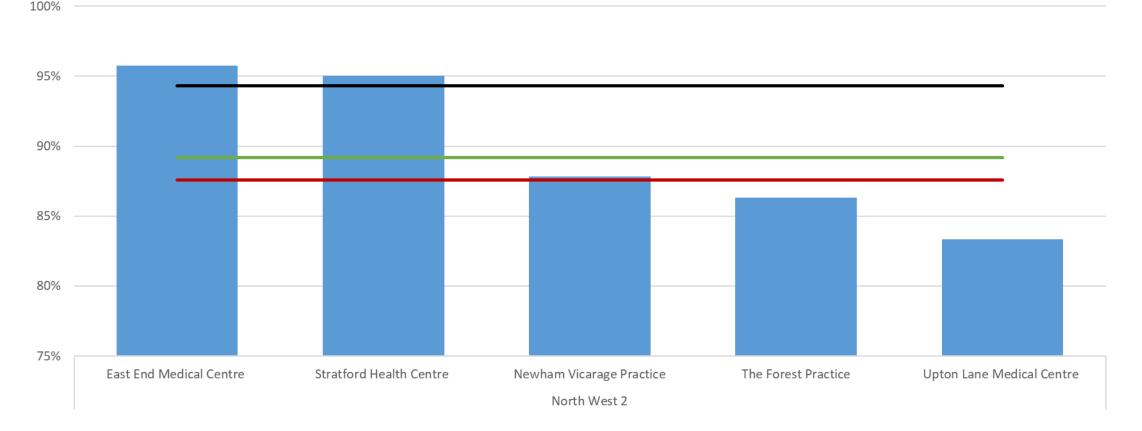


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# Childhood Immunisations: MMR primary uptake for children aged 5 years



MMR Primary uptake in Newham for children aged 5 years 2020/21 —— NHS Newham CCG —— England —— PCN average



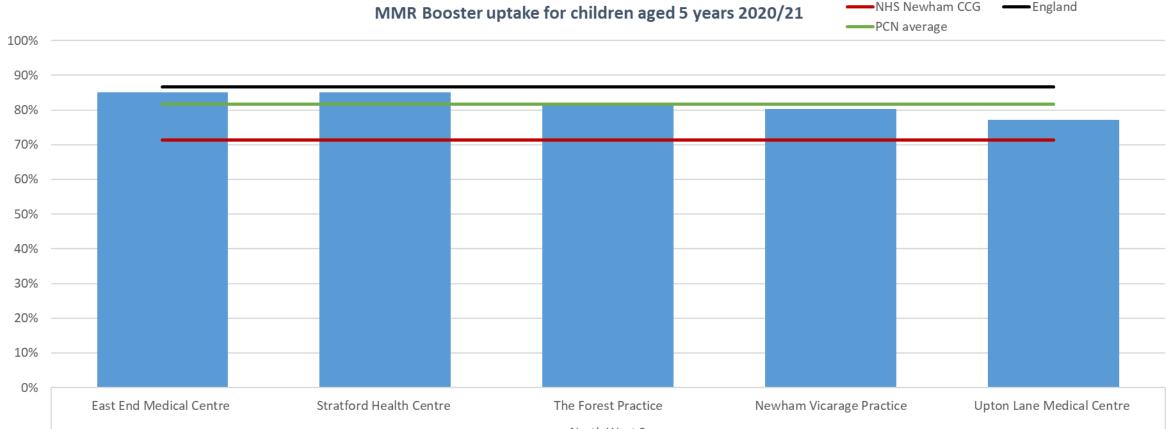
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Data source: CEG dashboards, Fingertips PHE

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# Childhood Immunisations: MMR booster uptake for children aged 5 years

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North West 2

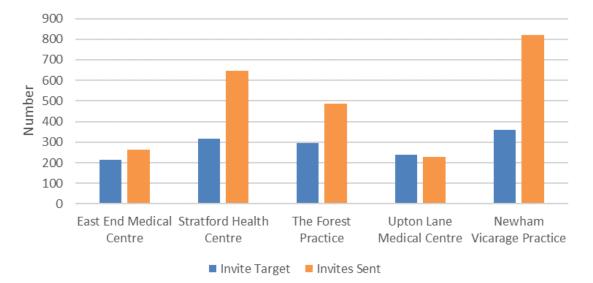
**WE ARE NEWHAM.** Data source: CEG dashboards, Fingertips PHE

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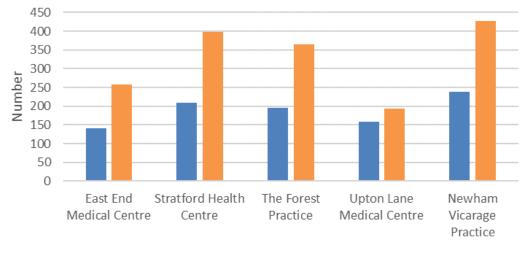
# Health checks – invites and uptake



Health check invites 2022-23







Uptake Target Uptake

- In 2022/23, 2448 invites for health checks were sent out in North West 2 PCN with a target of 1431
- Total uptake was 1641 with a target of 944

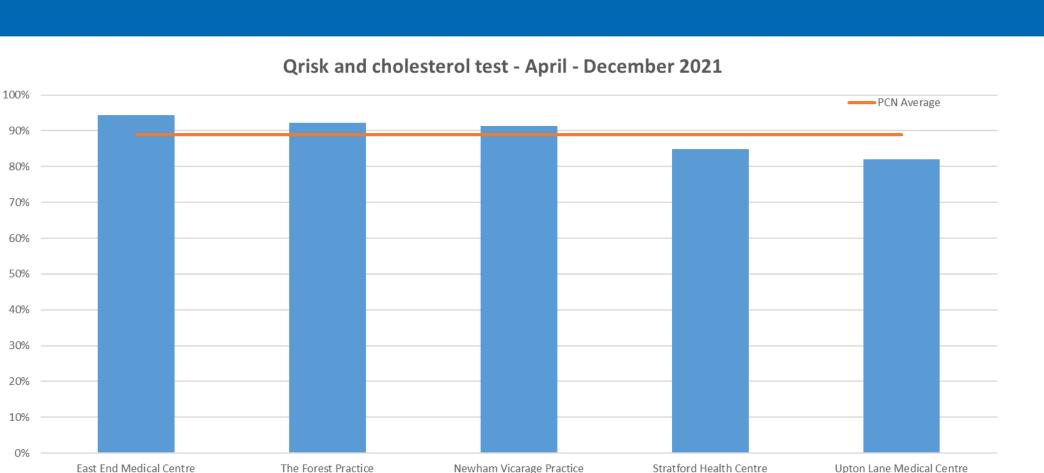
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Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group

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# Health checks: Measurements

Q-risk score  $\geq$ 10 & cholesterol test within 3 months



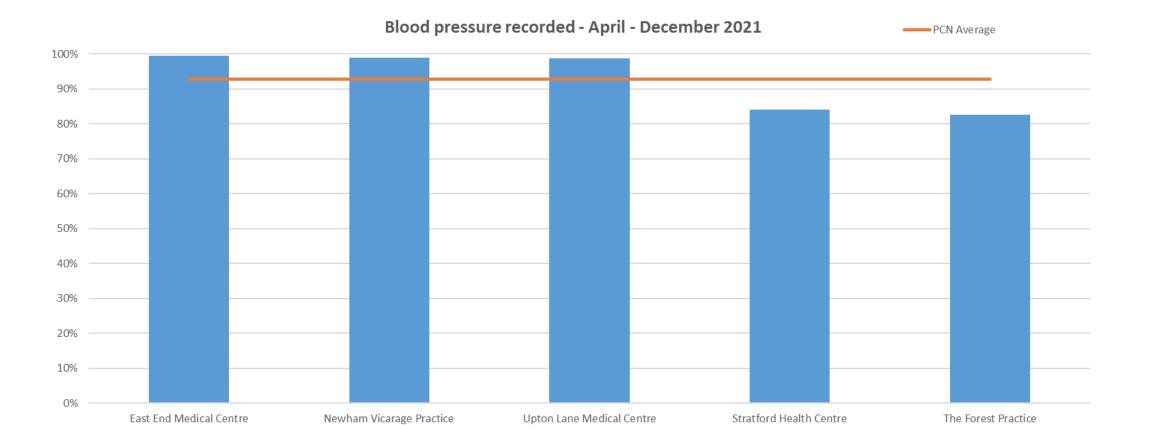


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# Health checks: Measurements

Blood pressure recorded as a proportion of NHS Health Check



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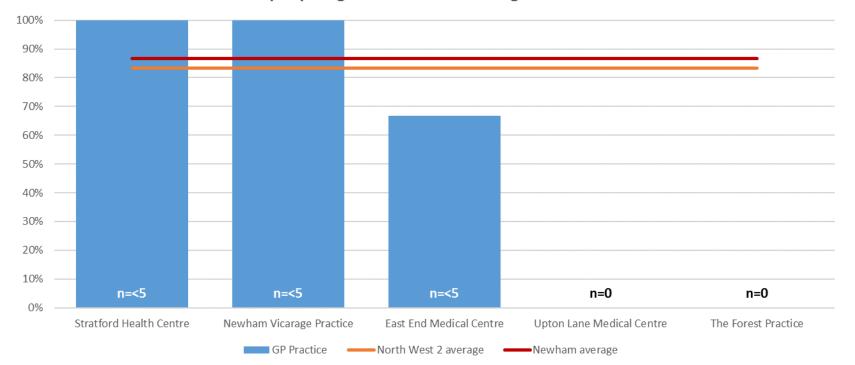
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### Learning Disabilities: Health checks 14-17 years



Percentage of Health Checks carried out over the last 12 months (as at 1st May 2023) in people aged 14-17 with learning disabilities

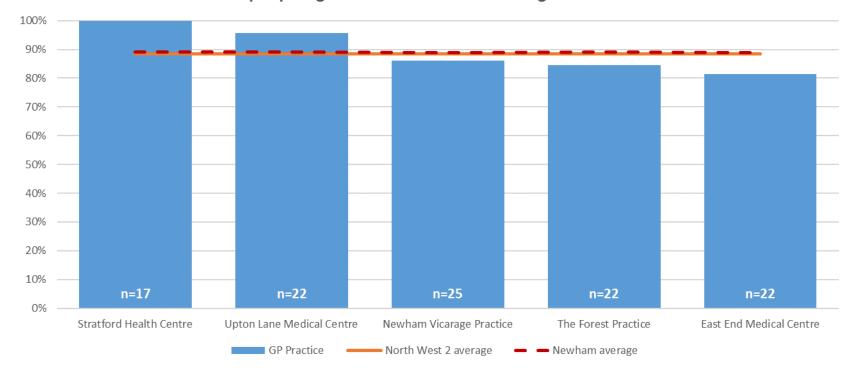


WE ARE NEWHAM. Source: CEG NEL Dashboards People at the Heart of Everything We Do

### Learning Disabilities: Health checks 18+ years



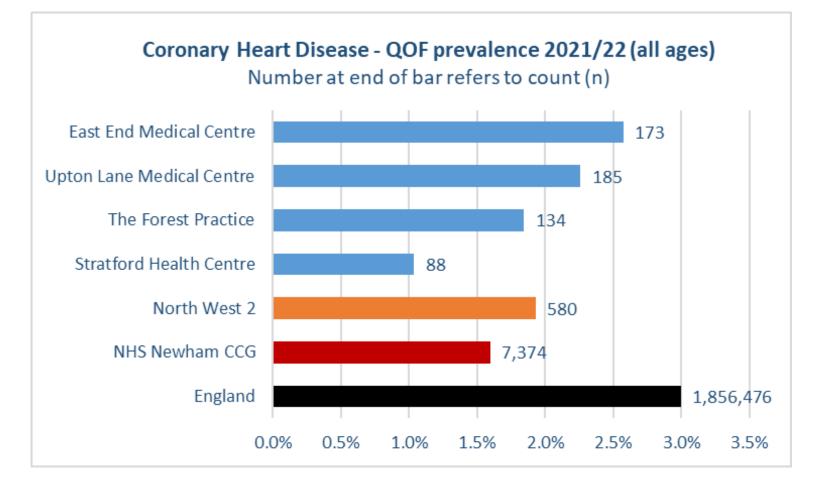
Percentage of Health Checks carried out over the last 12 months (as at 1st May 2023) in people aged 18 and over with learning disabilities



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## **CVD: Coronary Heart Disease**



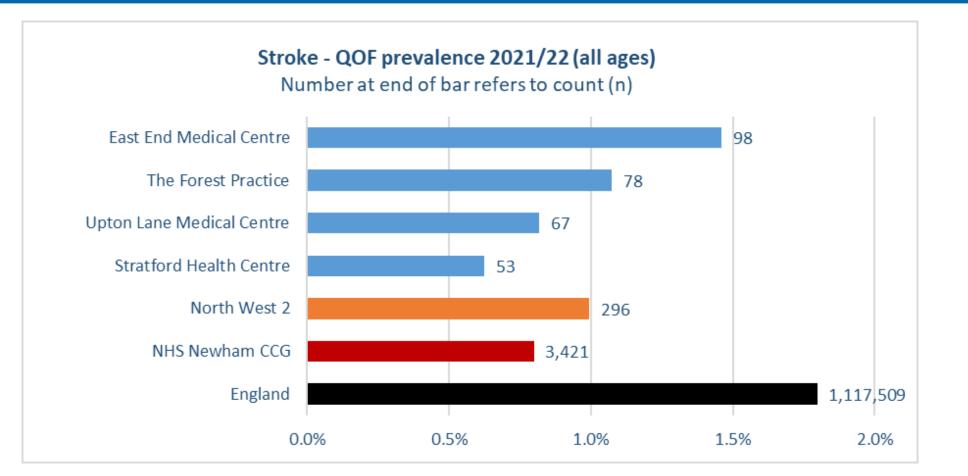


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Data source: Quality and Outcomes Framework (QOF), NHS Digital

## CVD: Stroke – QOF Prevalence



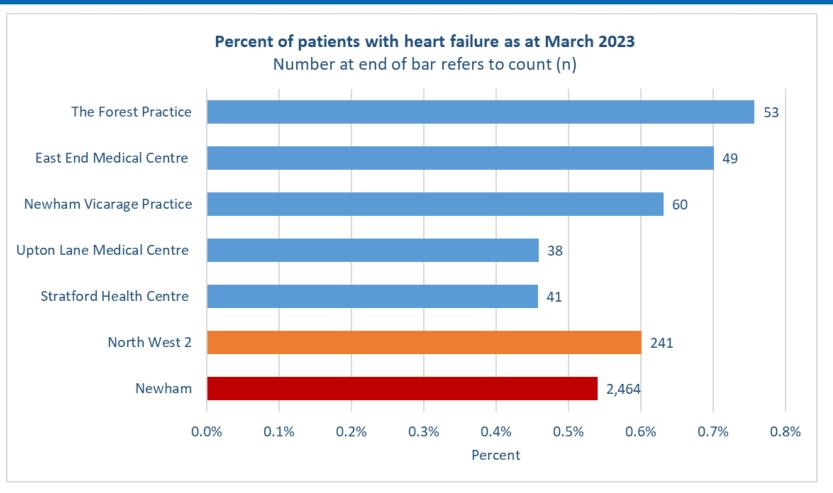
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Data source: Quality and Outcomes Framework (QOF), NHS Digital

# CVD: % of all patients with heart failure



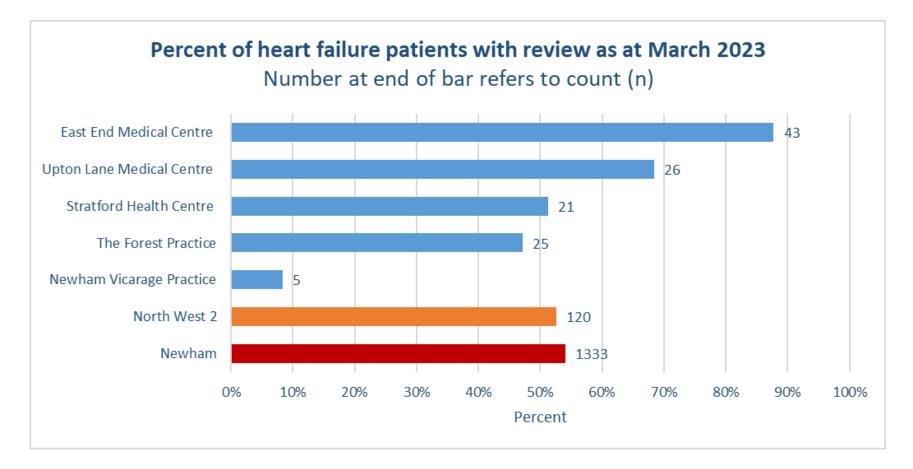
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Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group Toolkit

# CVD: % of all heart failure patients with review Newham London

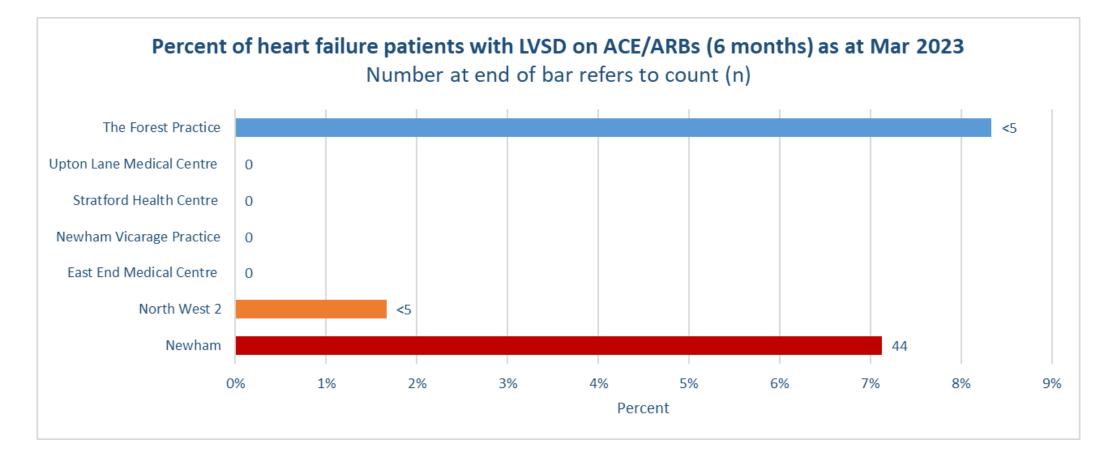


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Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group Toolkit

# CVD: % of all patients with LVSD on ACE/ARBS (6m) Newham London



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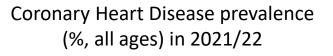
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Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group Toolkit

### Coronary Heart Disease prevalence

In Newham and north West 2 by GP practice

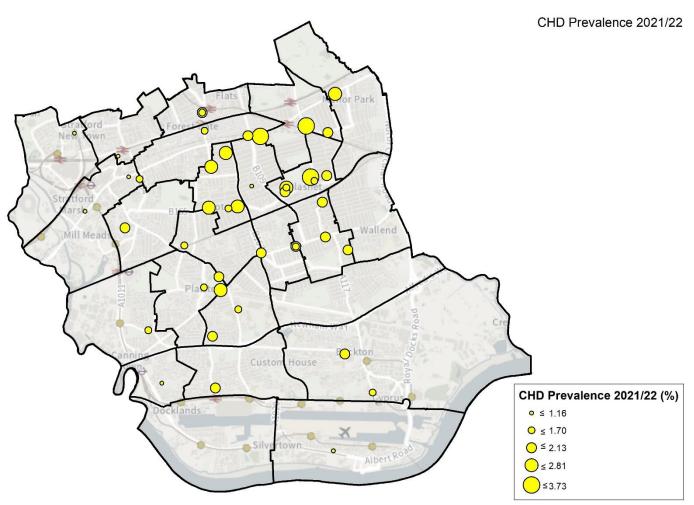




GP practice	CHD prevalence (%)
Stratford Health Centre	1.0
Dr Samuel & Dr Khan	1.4
The Forest Practice	1.8
Upton Lane Medical Centre	2.2
East End Medical Centre	2.6



Data source: OHID Fingertips



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### Coronary Heart Disease prevalence - gradient change

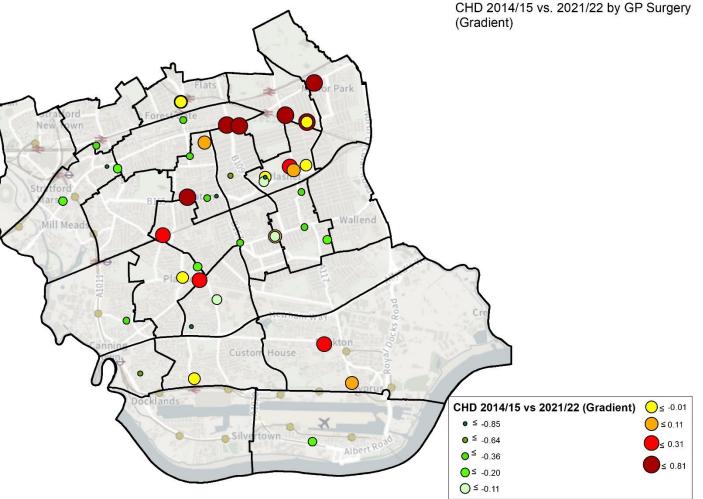
In Newham and North West 2 by GP practice



Coronary Heart Disease prevalence (%, all ages) 2015/16 vs. 2021/22 and gradient change

GP practice	2015/2016	2021/2022	Gradient change
East End Medical Centre	2.2	2.6	0.39
Stratford Health Centre	1.5	1.0	-0.05
The Forest Practice	1.9	1.8	-0.07
Upton Lane Medical Centre	2.7	2.3	-0.47
Dr Samuel & Dr Khan	1.7	1.4	-0.31

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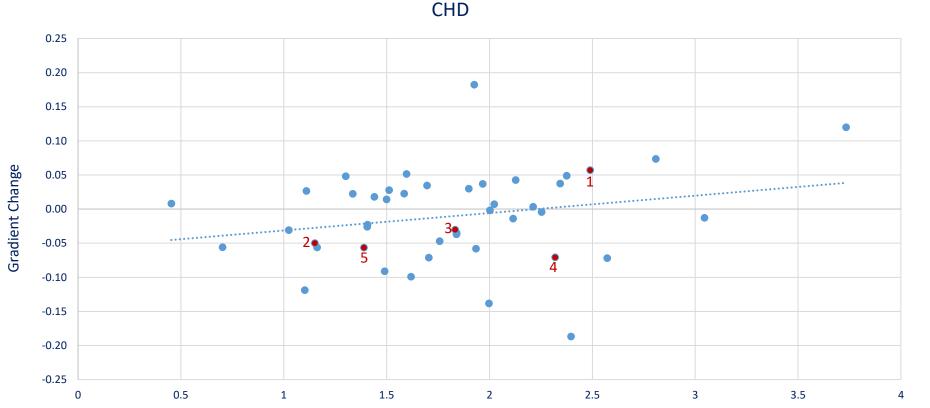


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#### Data source: OHID Fingertips

### CHD prevalence and change in prevalence scatterplot Among all Newham GP practices





#### Key

- 1 East End Medical centre
- 2 Stratford Health Centre
- **3** The Forest Practice
- 4 Upton Lane Medical Centre
- **5** Newham Vicarage Practice

Change in prevalence 2014/15 vs. 2020/21

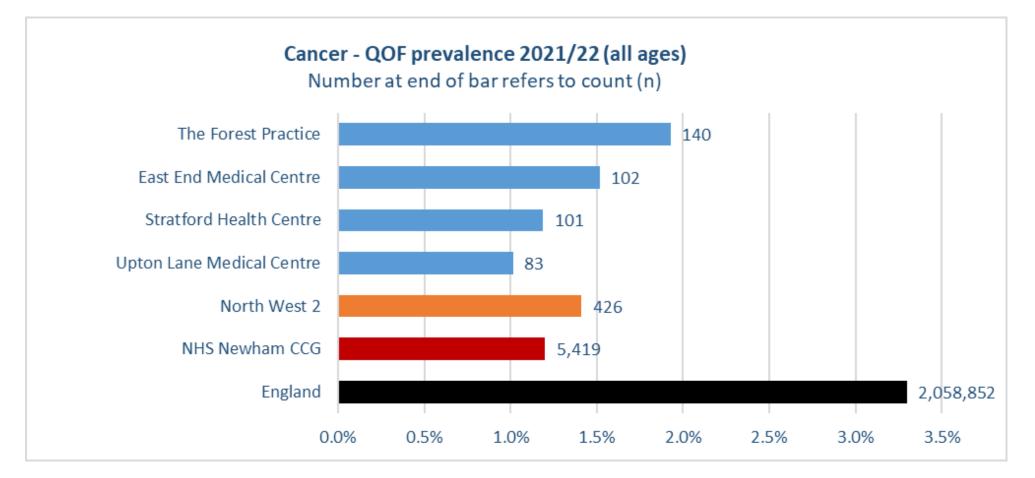
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Data source: OHID Fingertips

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### **Cancer: Prevalence**





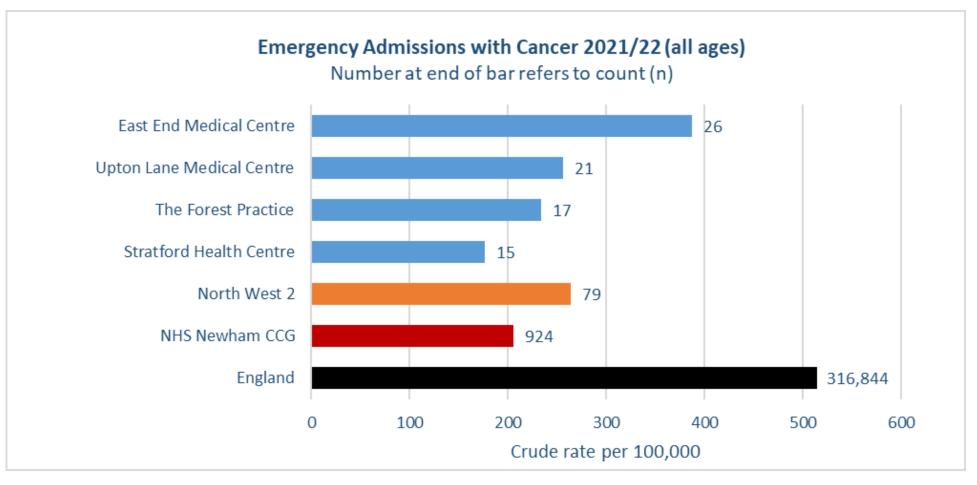
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Source: HES data held by OHID originally provided by NHS Digital

# Cancer: Emergency Admissions



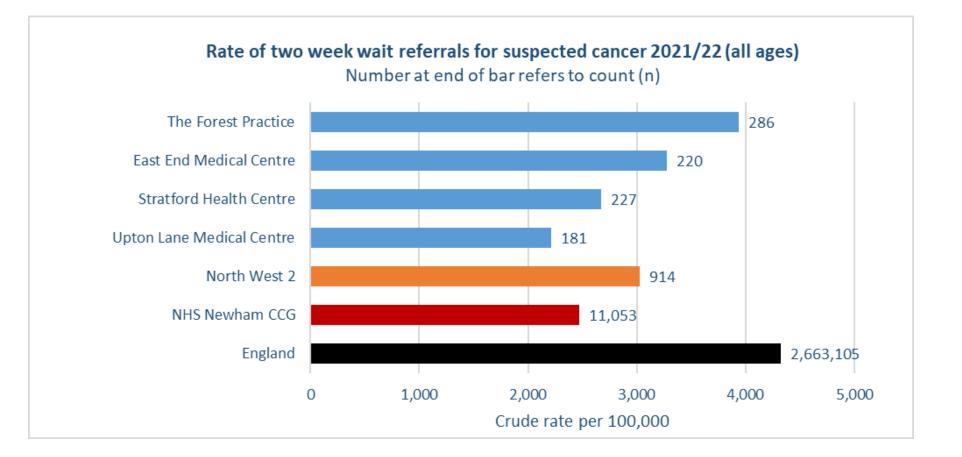


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Source: HES data held by PHE originally provided by NHS Digital

## Cancer: 2 week wait referrals



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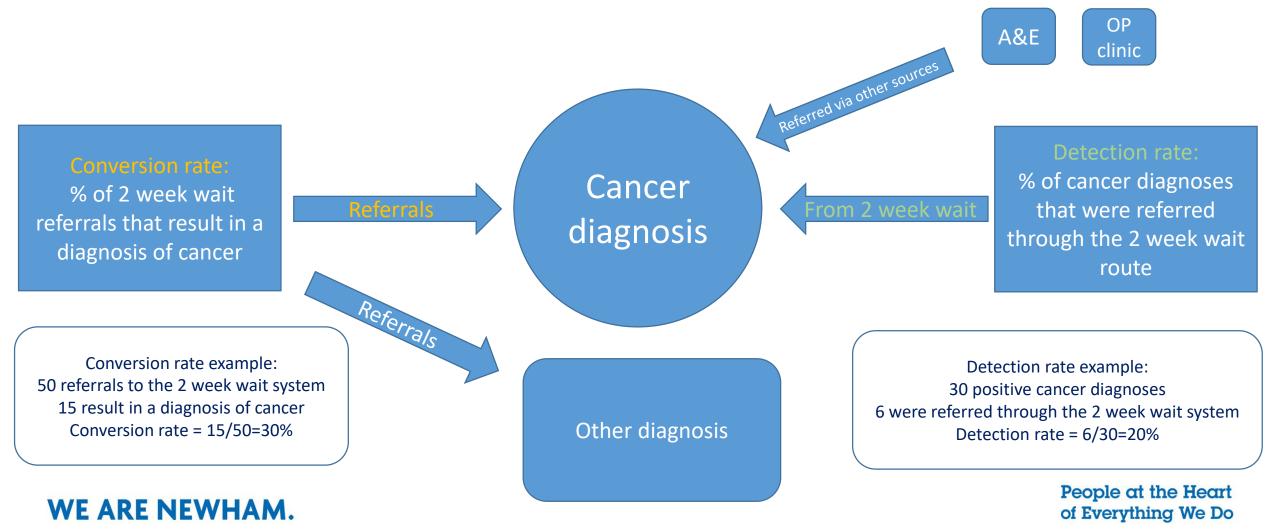
Data source: NHS England Cancer Waiting Times database via National GP Practice Profiles, OHID

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## Cancer: 2 week wait referrals: Detection and conversion explained

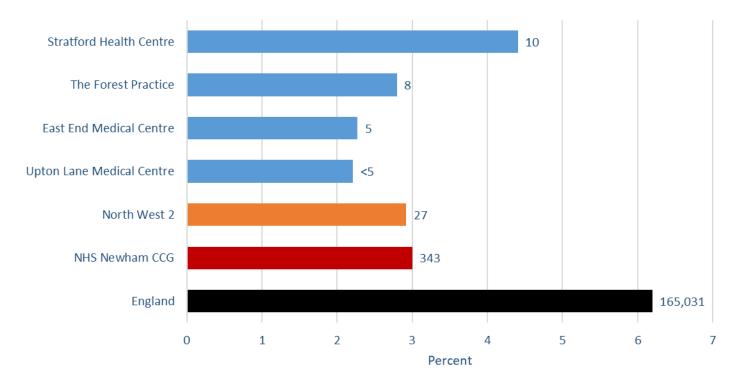




Data source: NHS England Cancer Waiting Times database via National GP Practice Profiles, OHID

## Cancer: 2 week wait referrals - conversion

#### Two week referrals resulting in diagnosis of cancer (conversion rate) 2021/22 - all ages Number at end of bar refers to count (n)



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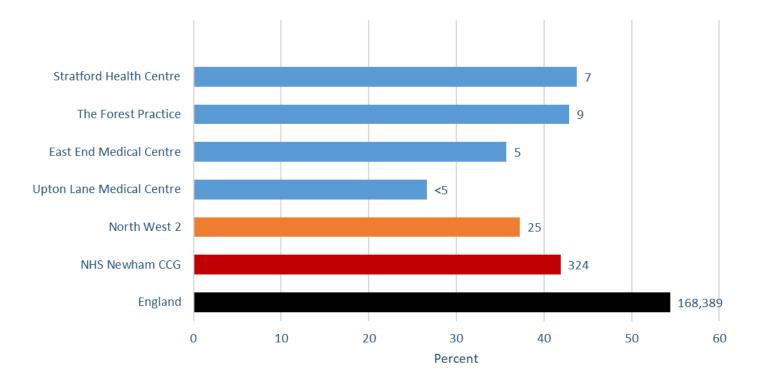
Data source: NHS England Cancer Waiting Times database via National GP Practice Profiles, OHID

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## Cancer: 2 week wait referrals - detection

New cancer cases resulting from 2 week wait referral (detection rate) 2021/22 - all ages Number at end of bar refers to count (n)



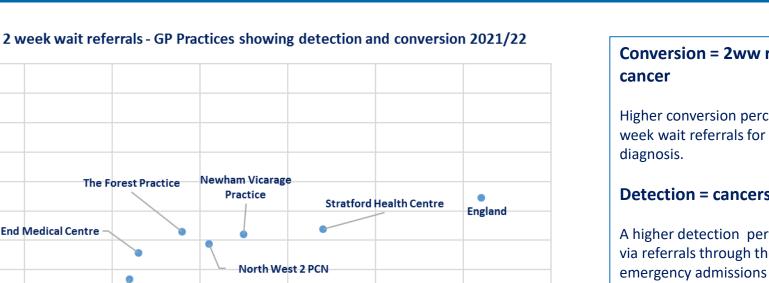
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Data source: NHS England Cancer Waiting Times database via National GP Practice Profiles, OHID

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### Cancer: 2 week wait referrals – conversion/detection 2021/22



6.0

7.0

**Conversion = 2ww referrals resulting in a diagnosis of** 

Higher conversion percentage means that a higher proportion of 2 week wait referrals for suspected cancer resulted in a cancer

#### Detection = cancers referred via the 2 week wait referral

A higher detection percentage means cancers have been detected via referrals through the 2 week wait system, as opposed to emergency admissions for example.

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East End Medical Centre

1.0

Upton Lane Medical

Centre

2.0

3.0

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0 0.0

Detection (%)

Data source: NHS England Cancer Waiting Times database via National GP Practice Profiles, OHID

Conversion (%)

4.0

5.0

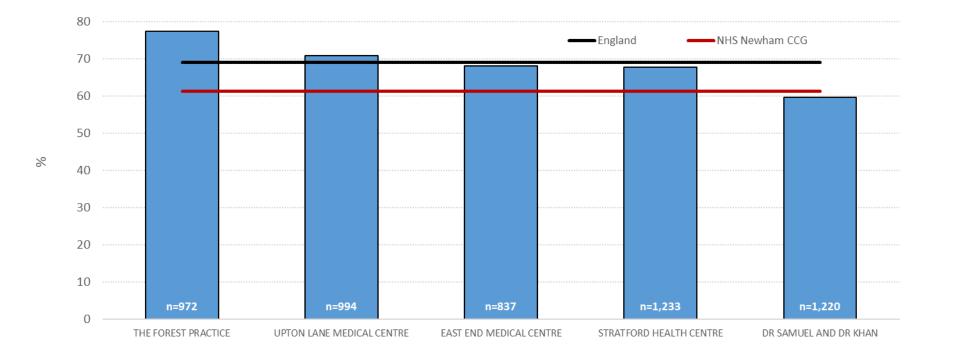
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# **Cervical Screening**

Newham London

Percentage of Women aged 25-49 with a record of cervical screening in the last 3.5 years (including patients with PCAs) - 2021/22



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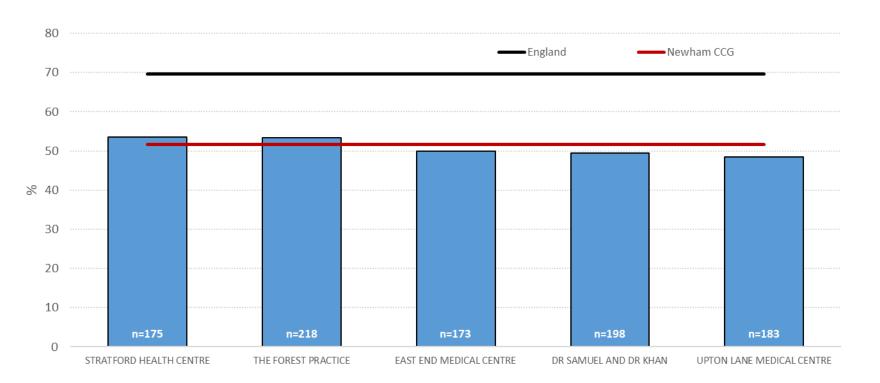
### WE ARE NEWHAM. Data source: Quality and Outcomes Framework (QOF), NHS Digital via Fingertips, OHID (see notes for PCA definition)

# **Bowel Screening**

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Percentage of people aged 60-74 screened for bowel cancer within 6 months of invitation (uptake) 2021/22

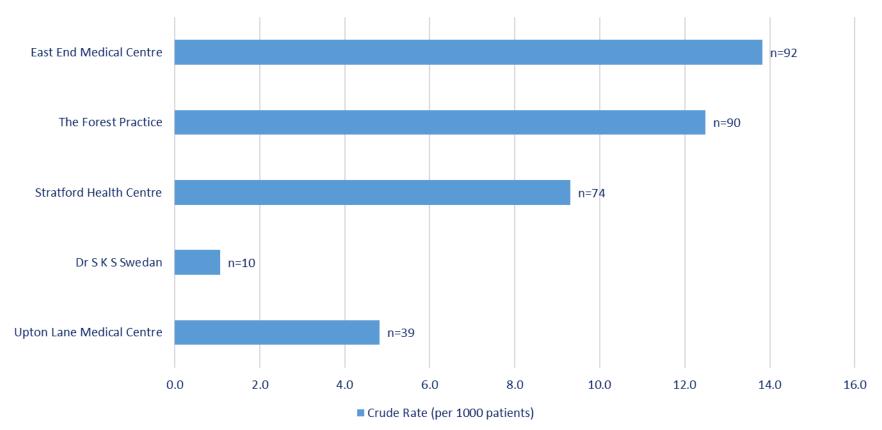


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### Data source: Quality and Outcomes Framework (QOF), NHS Digital via Fingertips, OHID

### Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)

Rate of COPD by practice - North West 2 (n=305)



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Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group

### COPD prevalence

In Newham and North West 2 by GP practice

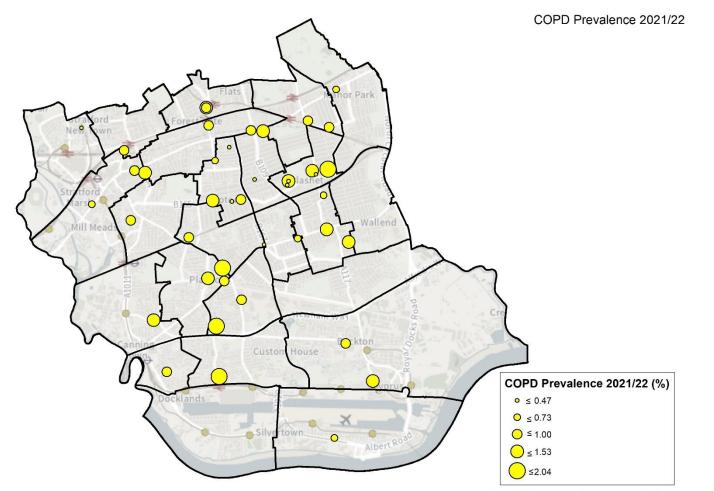
> COPD prevalence (%, all ages) in 2021/22

GP practice	COPD prevalence (%)		
East End Medical Centre	1.3		
Dr Samuel & Dr Khan	1.1		
The Forest Practice	1.1		
Stratford Health Centre	1.0		
Upton Lane Medical Centre	0.5		

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Data source: OHID Fingertips





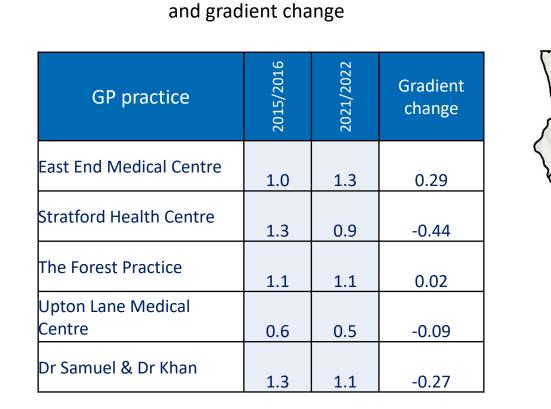
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### COPD prevalence - gradient change

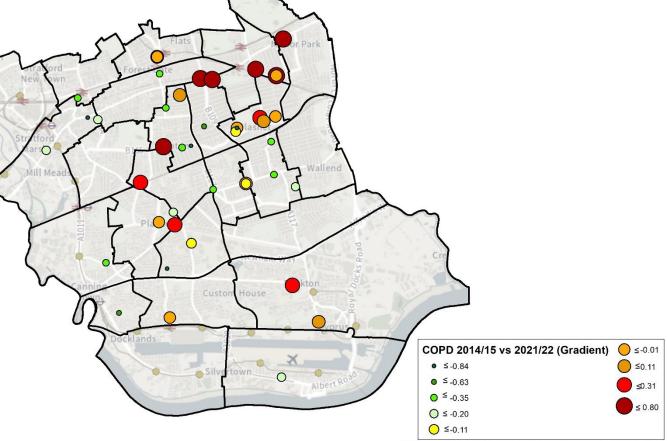
In Newham and North West 2 by GP practice



COPD 2014/15 vs. 2021/22 by GP Surgery (Gradient)



COPD prevalence (%, all ages) 2015/16 vs. 2021/22

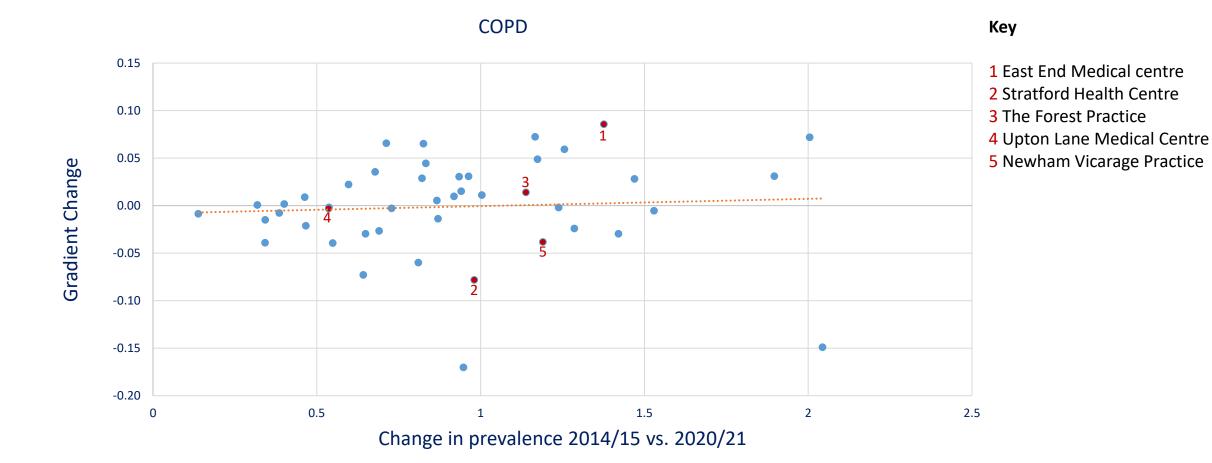


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#### Data source: OHID Fingertips

# COPD prevalence and change in prevalence scatterplot Among all Newham GP practices



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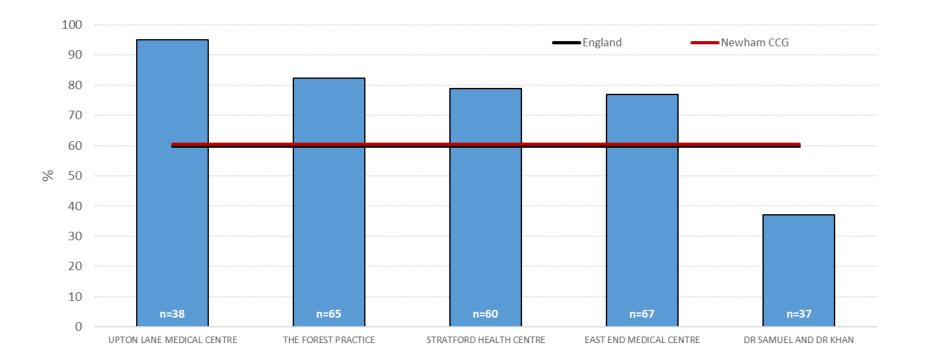
Data source: OHID Fingertips

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# COPD: Patients who had a review in the last 12 months



Percentage of Patients with COPD who had a review in the last 12 months (2021/22)

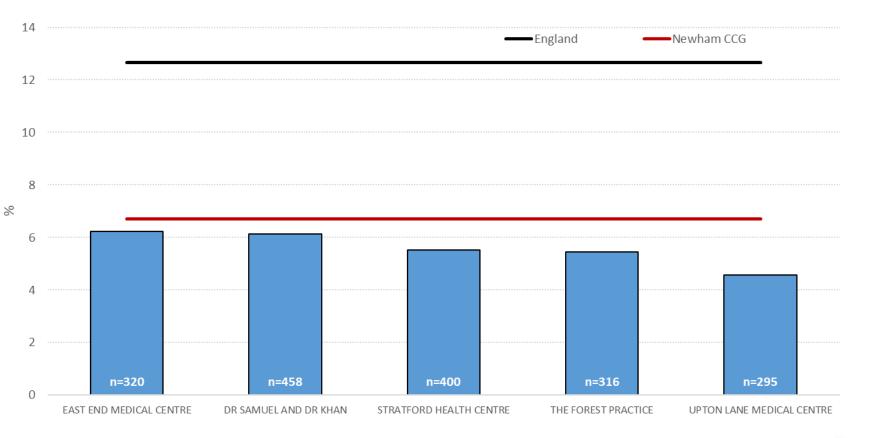


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# Mental health: Depression prevalence



Depression Prevalence (18+): 2021/22



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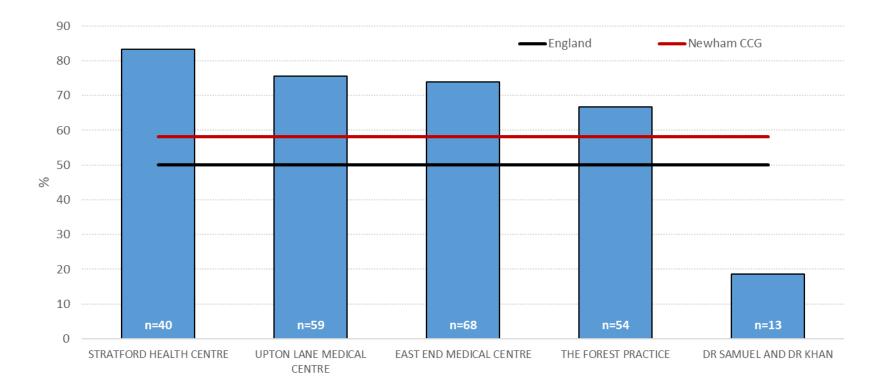
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Data source: OHID Fingertips





Patients with severe mental health issues having a comprehensive care plan (2021/22)



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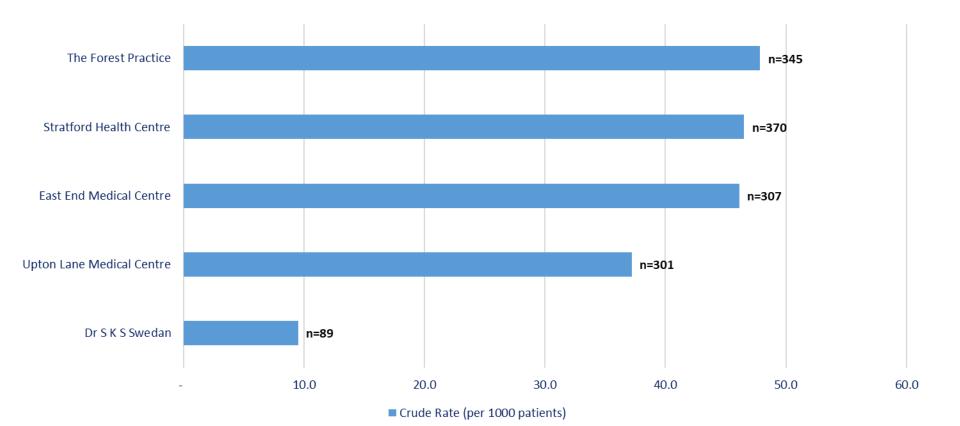
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Data source: OHID Fingertips

# Chronic mental illness (CMI)

Newham London

Rate of CMI by practice - North West 2 (n=1,412)



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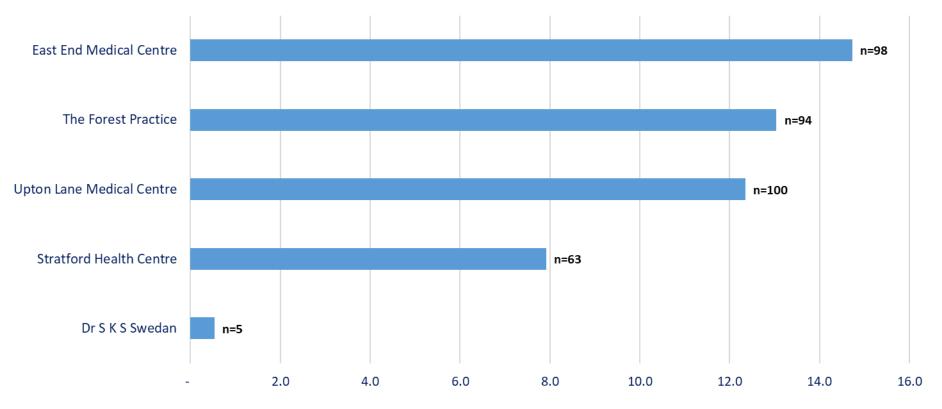
Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group

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# Serious mental illness (SMI)



Rate of SMI by by practice - North West 2



Crude rate per 1000 patients



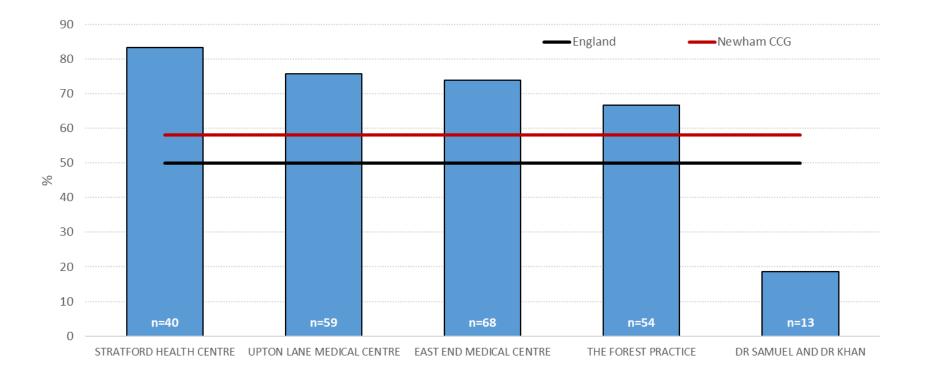
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Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group

# Mental health: Patients with severe mental issues having a comprehensive care plan



Patients with severe mental health issues having a comprehensive care plan (2021/22)



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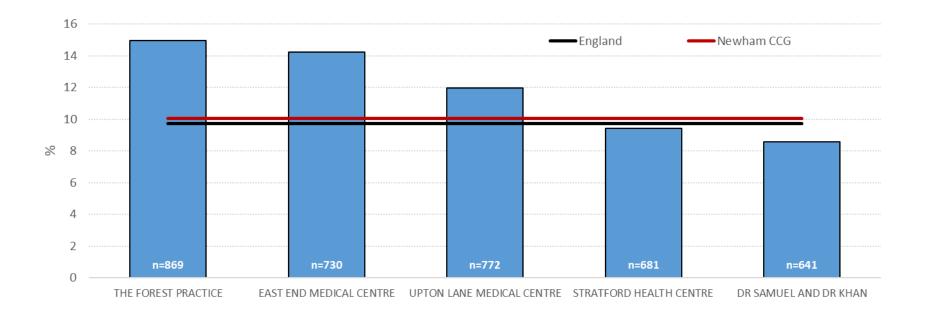
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Data source: OHID Fingertips

# Obesity: Prevalence 18+



Obesity Prevalence (18+): 2021/22

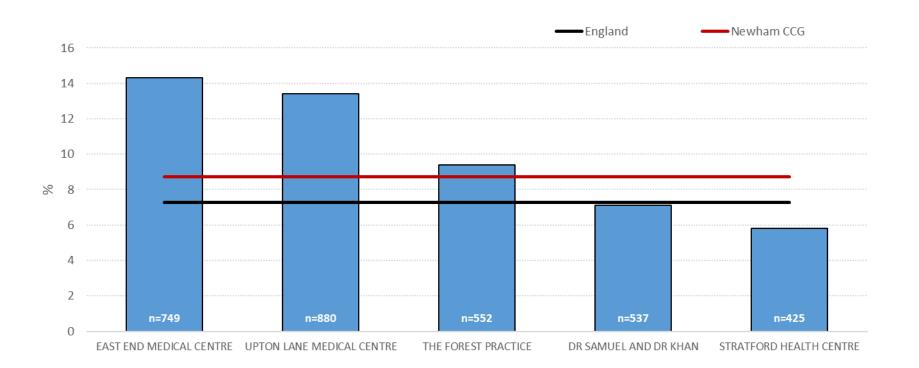


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# Diabetes prevalence (Type 1 and Type 2 diabetes mellitus)



Diabetes Prevalence (Type 1 & Type 2 diabetes melitus): 2021/22



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Data source: OHID Fingertips

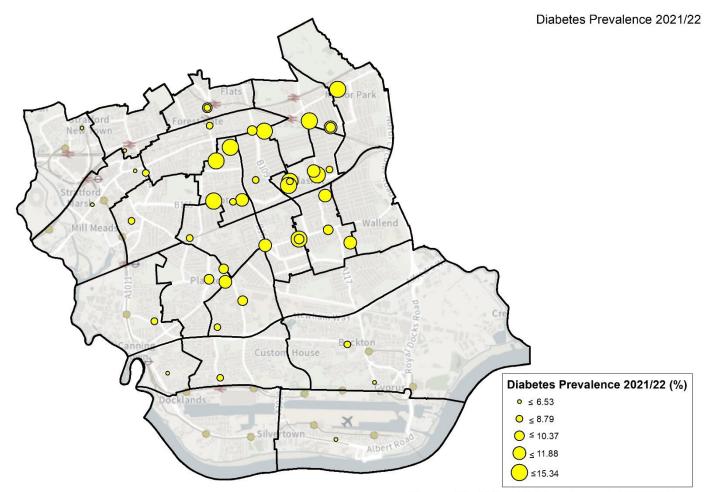
# Diabetes prevalence

In Newham and North West 2 by GP practice

> Diabetes prevalence (%, all ages) in 2021/22

GP practice	Diabetes prevalence (%)
East End Medical Centre	14.53
Upton Lane Medical Centre	13.4
The Forest Practice	9.4
Stratford Health Centre	5.8
Dr Samuel & Dr Khan	7.1





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Data source: OHID Fingertips

# Diabetes prevalence - gradient change

In Newham and North West 2 by GP practice

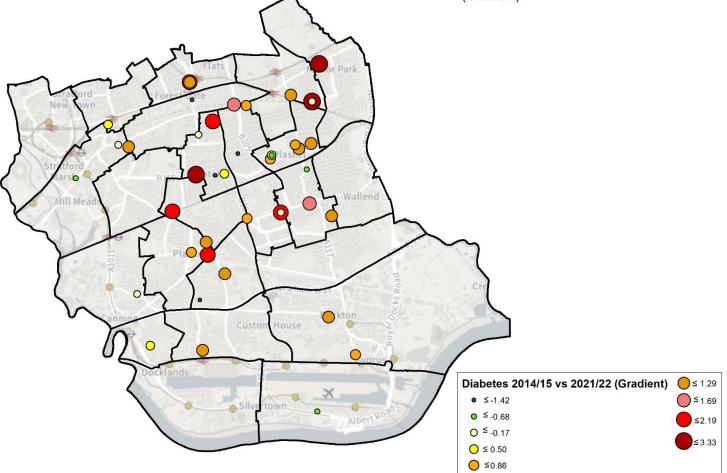


Diabetes 2014/15 vs. 2021/22 by GP Surgery (Gradient)

2015/2016 2021/2022 Gradient **GP** practice change East End Medical Centre 11.8 14.3 2.52 Stratford Health Centre 5.6 5.8 0.24 The Forest Practice 8.4 9.4 1.01 Upton Lane Medical Centre 13.6 13.4 -0.02 Dr Samuel & Dr Khan 6.1 7.1 1.03

Diabetes prevalence (%, all ages) 2015/16 vs. 2021/22 and gradient change

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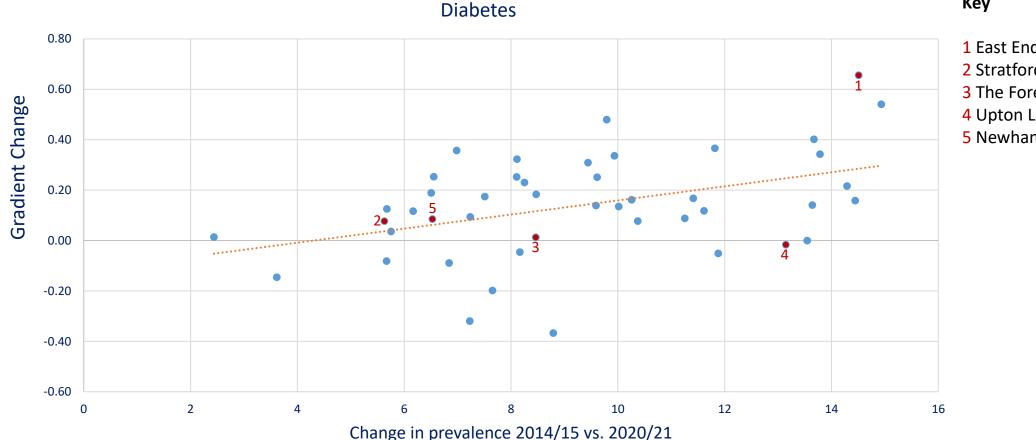


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### Data source: OHID Fingertips

# Diabetes prevalence and change in prevalence scatterplot Among all Newham GP practices





Key

- 1 East End Medical centre
- 2 Stratford Health Centre
- **3** The Forest Practice
- 4 Upton Lane Medical Centre
- **5** Newham Vicarage Practice

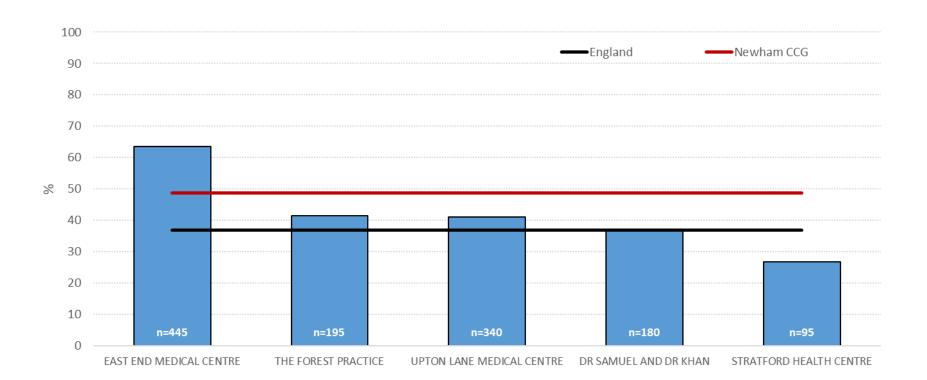
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Data source: OHID Fingertips

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# Diabetes: Type 2 diabetic patients who have 8 recorded care processes

Type 2 diabetic patients who have 8 recorded care processes 2021/22



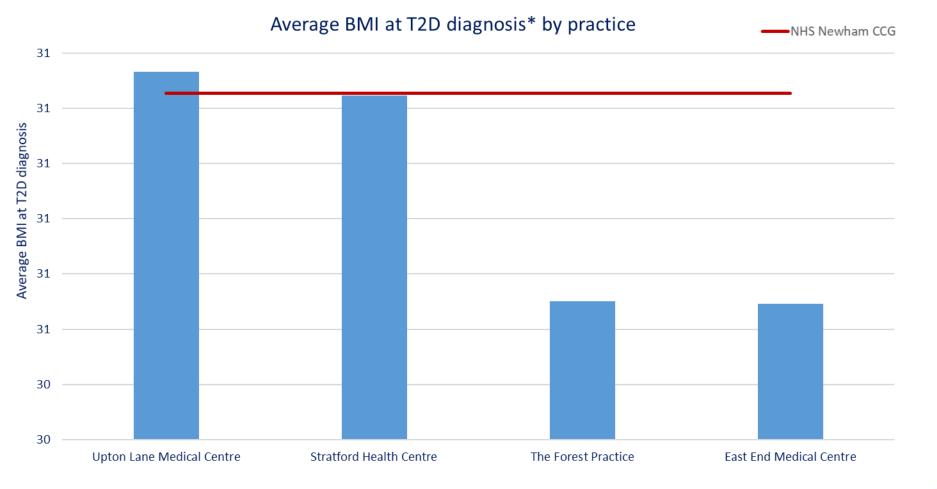
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Data source: OHID Fingertips

# Diabetes: Type 2 diabetic patients: Average Body Mass Index (BMI) at diagnosis\*



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\*Diagnosis refers to value taken between 3 months before to 2 months after T2D diagnosis

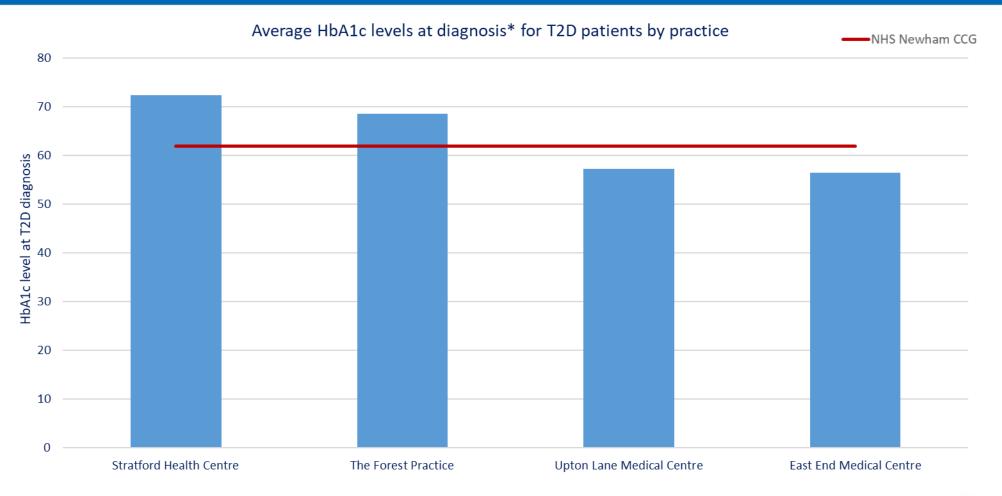
Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group (CEG)

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# Diabetes: Type 2 diabetic patients: Average HbA1c levels at diagnosis\*





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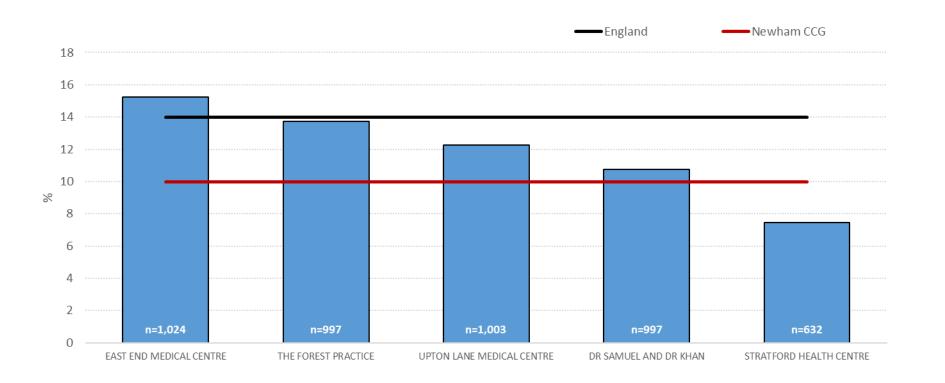
\*Diagnosis refers to value taken between 3 months before to 14 days after T2D diagnosis

Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group (CEG)

# Hypertension: Prevalence



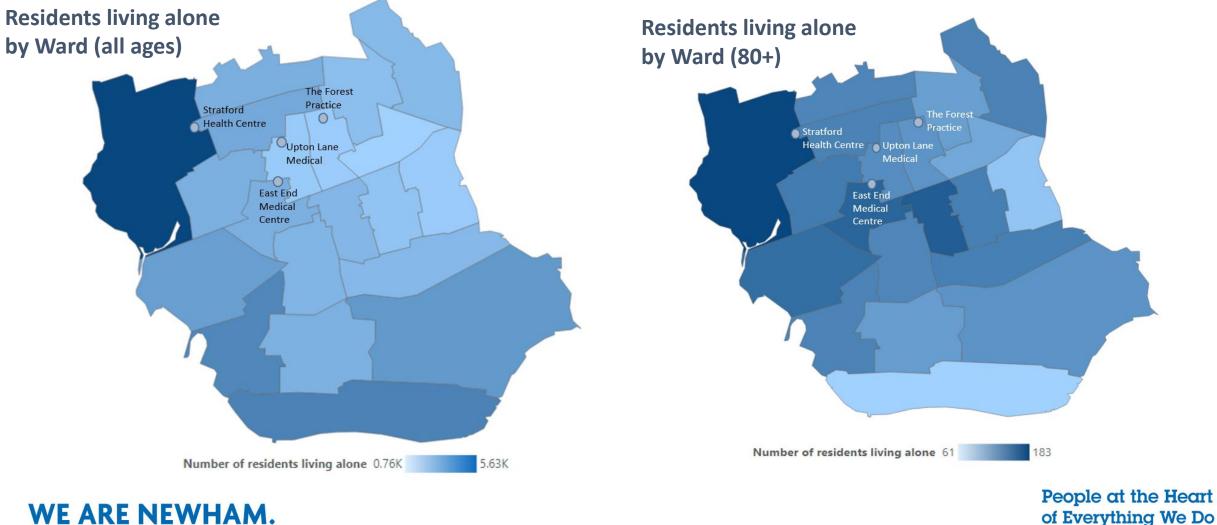
Hypertension Prevalence 2021/22



**WE ARE NEWHAM.** Data source: Quality and Outcomes Framework (QOF) via Fingertips, PHE People at the Heart of Everything We Do

# Living alone

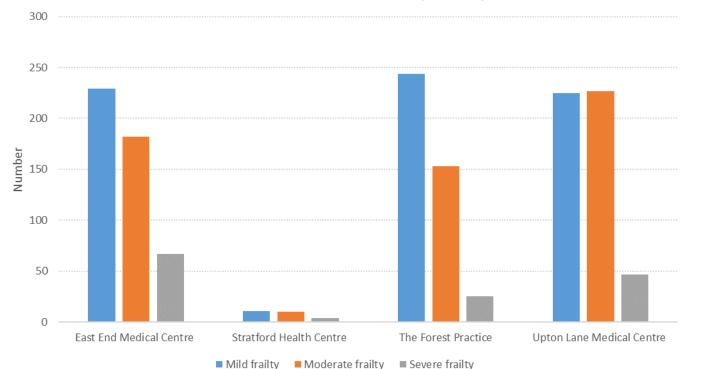




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Data source: Data Warehouse (March 2022)

# Frailty



#### Patients 65+ with recorded frailty score by GP Practice

### The data is a snapshot as at 1<sup>st</sup> April 2020

- Patients in this data are those with a frailty score recorded between 2016-2020
  - Score 0 to 0.12 represents patients without frailty
  - >0.12 to 0.24 represents patients with mild frailty
  - >0.24 to 0.36 represents patients with moderate frailty
  - >0.36 represents patients with severe frailty

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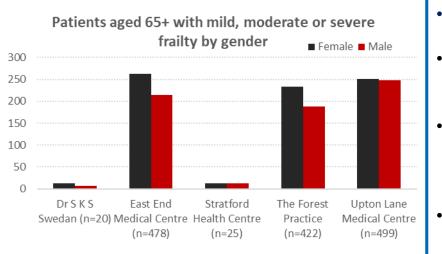
Data source: East London Database via CEG

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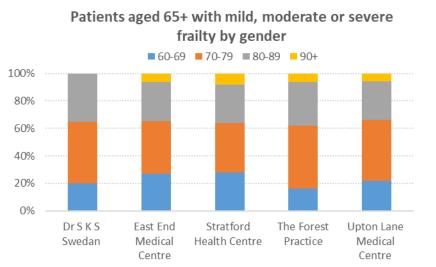
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# Frailty by ethnicity and age

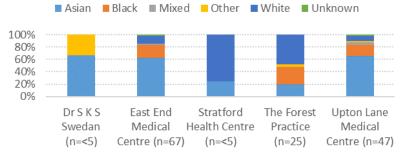




- The data is a snapshot as at 1<sup>st</sup> April 2020
- Females account for the highest proportion at 59% compared to 41% males
- Data by age band shows the highest proportion to be in the 70-79 age band for all practices
- The graphs below show a split by Practice and ethnicity for mild, moderate and severe frailty scores

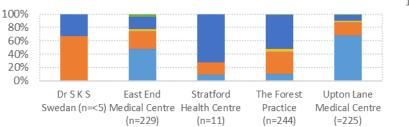






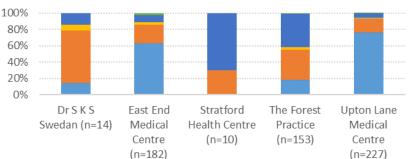
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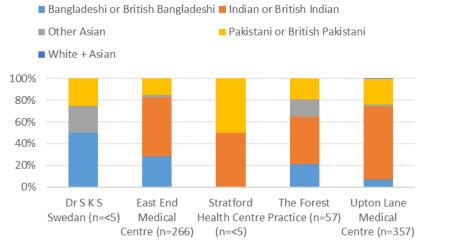
### Data source: East London Database via CEG

# Frailty showing detailed ethnicity

•



#### Proportion of Asian ethnicities by GP Practice



#### Proportion of Black ethnicities by GP Practice

African Caribbean Other Black

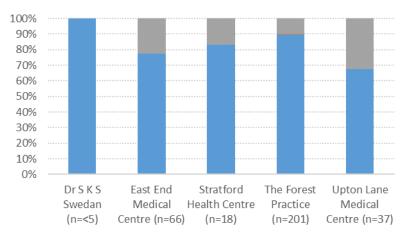
#### 100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% DrSKS East End Stratford The Forest Upton Lane Swedan Medical Health Practice Medical (n=11) Centre Centre (n=5) (n=144) Centre (n=89) (n=115)

- Asian ethnicities make up 45.9% of all North West 2 PCN patients with mild, moderate or severe frailty
- The chart above shows a breakdown of the Asian ethnic groups for residents with mild, moderate and severe frailty scores
- Total counts for all Asian ethnicities are shown for each practice

Data source: East London Database via CEG

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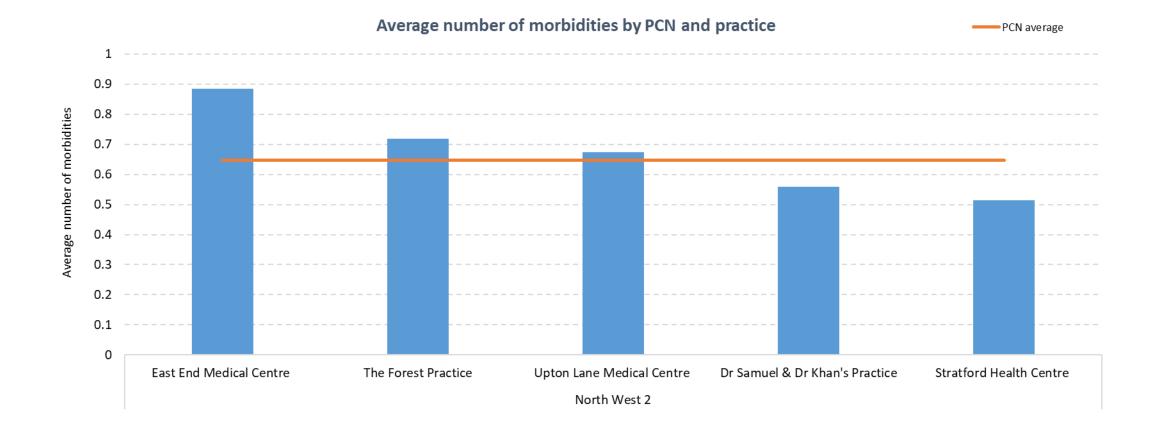
Proportion of White ethnicities by GP Practice
British or Mixed British Irish Other White



- Black ethnicities make up 24.6% of all•North West 2 PCN patients with mild,Imoderate or severe frailtyI
- The chart above shows a breakdown of the Black ethnic groups for residents with mild, moderate and severe frailty scores
- Total counts for all Black ethnicities are shown for each practice

- White ethnicities make up 24.4% of all North West 2 PCN patients with mild, moderate or severe frailty
- The chart above shows a breakdown of the White ethnic groups for residents with mild, moderate and severe frailty scores
- Total counts for all White ethnicities are shown for each practice

# Multi-morbidity: Average number by practice



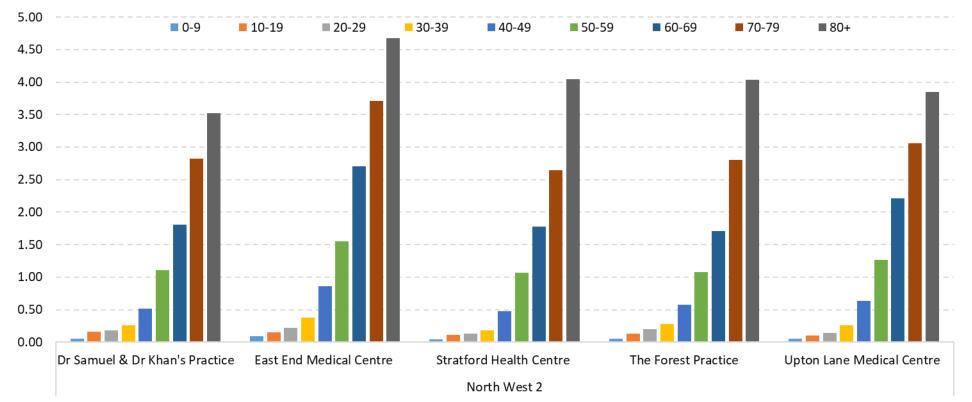
Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group – ELDB (2021)

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# Multi-morbidity: Average number by practice and age



### Average number of morbidities by practice and age band

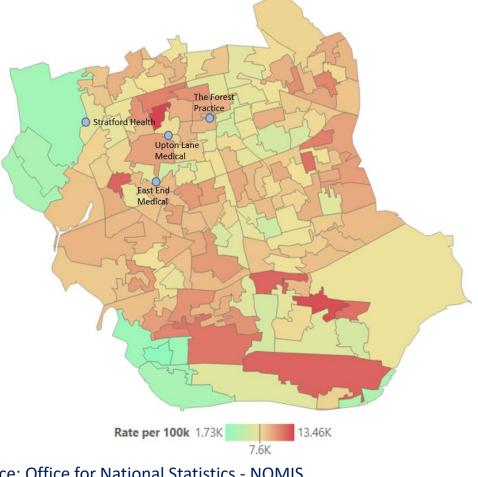
WE ARE NEWHAM. Data source: Clinical Effectiveness Group – ELDB (2021) People at the Heart of Everything We Do

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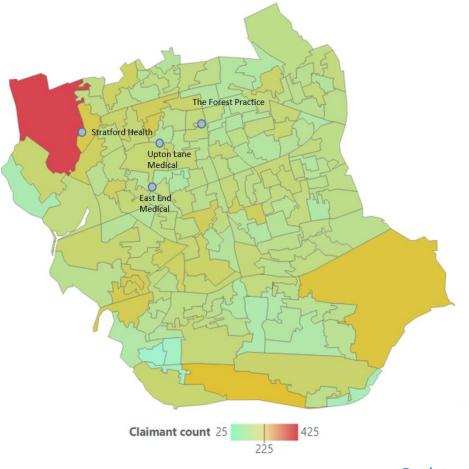
### Data source: Office for National Statistics - NOMIS

# Claimant count crude rate per 100k by LSOA February 2022

Unemployment



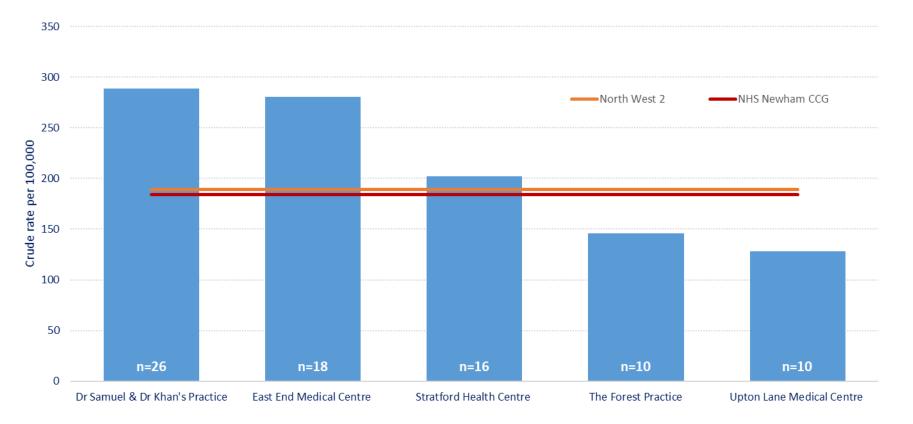
### **Total number of claimants by LSOA** February 2022





# Mortality: Premature deaths (<75 years)





**WE ARE NEWHAM.** Data source: Primary Care Mortality Data, NHS Digital People at the Heart of Everything We Do

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Newham Public Health Team North West 2 PCN Profile May 2023



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