**BY NHS** 

#### **WARM UP**

Warm up properly before exercising to prevent injury and make your workouts more effective.

This warm-up routine should take at least 6 minutes. Warm up for longer if you feel the need.



## March on the spot: keep going for 3 minutes

Start off marching on the spot and then march forwards and backwards. Pump your arms up and down in rhythm with your steps, keeping the elbows bent and the fists soft.



## Heel digs: aim for 60 heel digs in 60 seconds

For heel digs, place alternate heels to the front, keeping the front foot pointing up, and punch out with each heel dig. Keep a slight bend in the supporting leg.





**BY NHS** 

### **WARM UP**



#### Knee lifts: aim for 30 knee lifts in 30 seconds

To do knee lifts, stand tall and bring up alternate knees to touch the opposite hand. Keep your abs tight and back straight. Keep a slight bend in the supporting leg.



## Shoulder rolls: 2 sets of 10 repetitions

For shoulder rolls, keep marching on the spot. Roll your shoulders forwards 5 times and backwards 5 times. Let your arms hang loose by your sides.



## Knee bends: 10 repetitions

To do knee bends, stand with your feet shoulder-width apart and your hands stretched out. Lower yourself no more than 10cm by bending your knees. Come up and repeat.





**BY NHS** 

Before you begin, warm up with a 6-minute warm-up. Afterwards, cool down with a 5-minute stretch.

#### **TONING WORKOUT:**

Firm up your bum, abs, legs and arms with this 10-minute home toning workout.

You'll need a resistance band (also called an exercise band) for some of the exercises. If you don't have one, you can use bottles of water or other weighted objects. This toning exercise routine counts towards your recommended weekly activity target for strength.

### The 3/4 press-up: 2 sets of 12 to 15 repetitions (reps)



Place your hands underneath your shoulders with your arms fully extended, palms flat and fingers facing forward. Rest your knees on the floor.

Bend at your elbows, lowering your chest down, no lower than 5cm from the floor. Push back up and repeat.

## The Full press-up: 2 sets of 12 to 15 repetitions (reps)



Place your hands underneath your shoulders with your arms fully extended, palms flat and fingers facing forward. Keep your legs straight and knees off the floor.

Bend your arms at your elbows, lowering your chest until it's 5cm above the floor and your elbows reach 90 degrees. Keep your back and legs straight at all times, as if your body was a plank. Try not to bend or arch your upper or lower back as you push up. Push back up and repeat.

#### Tricep dip: 2 sets of 12 to 15 repetitions (reps)



Sit on the floor with your knees bent, feet on the floor, hands on the floor behind you with fingers pointing towards your body.

To begin, lift your hips off the floor. Now, slowly bend your elbows and lower your body close to the floor and slowly push back up, but don't lock the elbows. For more of a challenge, rest your hands on a stable bench or step.





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#### **TONING WORKOUT:**



# Shoulder press: 2 sets of 12 to 24 repetitions (reps) (CAN USE CANS OF TINNED FOOD INSTEAD OF BANDS)

Place the resistance band under both feet, stand tall with your arms bent and by your sides, fists raised to shoulder level.

Without lifting your shoulders, slowly extend your arms above your head until they come together, and then widen the hand grip as you return your arms to their starting position.



### Shoulder press with lunge: 1 set of 12 to 24 repetitions (reps) on each side

Get into position by putting your right foot forward. Place the resistance band under the right foot and hold onto both ends.

As you bend your legs to drop into a lunge, straighten your arms above your head as high as feels comfortable. Slowly return to the starting position and repeat.



### Biceps curl: 2 sets of 12 to 24 repetitions (reps)

Standing tall with feet hip-width apart, place the resistance band under 1 foot, or 2 for more of a challenge. Keep your stomach flat and squeeze your bum.

Hold the band with arms straight and by your sides, and palms facing out. Slowly bend from the elbow, raising your fists to your shoulders, keeping your elbows tucked in. Slowly lower the band down and repeat.



### Lateral raise: 2 sets of 12 to 24 repetitions (reps)

Stand tall with feet hip-width apart. Place the resistance band under both feet. Keep your stomach flat and squeeze your bum.

Hold the band in each hand, palms facing in, and arms straight by your sides. Slowly raise both arms, keeping them straight, up to shoulder height, taking care not to lift your shoulders. Slowly lower and repeat.





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#### **TONING WORKOUT:**



## Squat: 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps)

Stand with your feet shoulder-width apart and your hands down by your sides or stretched out in front for extra balance.

Lower yourself by bending your knees until they're nearly at a right angle, with your thighs parallel to the floor. Keep your back straight and don't let your knees extend over your toes.



### Lunge: 1 set of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps) with each leg

Stand in a split stance, with your right leg forward and left right back. Slowly bend the knees, lowering into a lunge, until both legs are nearly at right angles.

Keeping the weight on your heels, push back up to starting position. Keep your back straight and don't let your knees extend over your toes.



### Stomach crunch: 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps)



Lie down on your back, knees bent and hands behind your ears. Keeping your lower back pressed into the floor, raise your shoulder blades no more than 7.5cm off the floor and slowly lower down.

Don't tuck your neck into your chest as you rise, and don't use your hands to pull your neck up.





Lie down on your chest and place your hands by your temples, or extended out in front for more of a challenge.

Keeping your legs together and feet on the ground, raise your shoulders off the floor no more than 7.5cm and slowly lower down. Keep a long neck and look down as you perform the exercise.





**BY NHS** 

Before you begin, warm up with a 6-minute warm-up. Afterwards, cool down with a 5-minute stretch.

#### **CARDIO WORKOUT:**

Burn calories, lose weight and feel great with this 10-minute home cardio workout routine for aerobic fitness.

If you have a skipping rope, you can swap one of the exercises with a 60-second burst of skipping. This 10-minute cardio workout counts towards your recommended 150 minutes of aerobic activity every week.



### Rocket jumps: 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps)

For rocket jumps, stand with your feet hip-width apart, legs bent and hands on your thighs. Jump up, driving your hands straight above your head and extending your entire body.

Land softly, reposition your feet and repeat. For more of a challenge, start in a lower squat position and hold a weight or a bottle of water in both hands at the centre of your chest.

Recovery: walk or jog on the spot for 15 to 45 seconds.



#### Star jumps or squats: 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps)

To do a star jump, stand tall with your arms by your side and knees slightly bent. Jump up, extending your arms and legs out into a star shape in the air.

Land softly, with your knees together and hands by your side. Keep your abs tight and back straight during the exercise.





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#### CARDIO WORKOUT:



#### **Squats**

As a less energetic alternative, do some squats. Stand with your feet shoulder-width apart and your hands down by your sides or stretched out in front for extra balance.

Lower yourself by bending your knees until they're nearly at a right angle, with your thighs parallel to the floor. Keep your back straight and don't let your knees extend over your toes.

Recovery: walk or jog on the spot for 15 to 45 seconds.





To start tap backs, step your right leg back and swing both arms forward, then repeat with the opposite leg in a continuous rhythmic movement. Look forward and keep your hips and shoulders facing forward. Don't let your front knee extend over your toes as you step back.

For more of a challenge, switch legs by jumping (also known as spotty dog), remembering to keep the knees soft as you land. Your back heel needs to be off the floor at all times.

Recovery: walk or jog on the spot for 15 to 45 seconds.

### Burpees: 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps)



To do a burpee from a standing position:

- (1) Drop into a squat with your hands on the ground
- (2) Kick your feet back into a push-up position
- (3) Jump your feet back into a squat
- (4) and jump up with your arms extending overhead
- (5) For an easier burpee, don't kick out into the push-up position and stand up instead of jumping.

Newham London



**BY NHS** 

Before you begin, warm up with a 6-minute warm-up. Afterwards, cool down with a 5-minute stretch.

#### **LEGS, BUMS AND TUMS WORKOUT:**

Tone up, firm up and burn fat from your tummy, hips, thighs and bottom with this 10-minute legs, bums and tums (LBT) home workout.

This LBT exercise routine counts towards your recommended weekly activity target for strength.



#### Squats: great for firm bums and thighs

Do 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps).

Stand with your feet shoulder-width apart and your hands down by your sides, or stretched out for extra balance. Lower yourself by bending your knees until they're nearly at a right angle, with your thighs parallel to the floor.

Tip: Keep your back straight and don't let your knees extend over your toes.



#### Lunges: great for firm bums and thighs

Do 1 set of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps) with each leg.

Stand in a split stance, with your right leg forward and left leg back. Slowly bend the knees, lowering into a lunge until both legs are nearly at right angles. Keeping the weight on your heels, push back up to starting position.

Tip: Keep your back straight and don't let your knees extend over your toes.





### Calf raises: great for shapely legs and calves

Do 2 sets of 15 repetitions (reps).

Place your hands on a wall or chair for stability. Stand straight, but avoid locking your knees. Slowly move onto your toes, lifting your heels off the ground, and then slowly lower your heels back down.

Tip: For more of a challenge, do these calf raises away from the wall and with a weight in each hand, such as 2 water bottles.





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#### LEGS, BUMS AND TUMS WORKOUT:

Bridges: great for firm bums



Do 2 sets of 15 to 20 repetitions (reps).

Lie on your back with your knees bent and heels close to your bottom. Your feet should be shoulder-width apart and flat on the floor. Raise your hips up to create a straight line from knees to shoulders. As you come up, tighten your abdominal and buttock muscles.

Tip: Don't let your knees point outwards.

Stomach crunches: great for strong abs



Do 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps).

Lie down on your back, knees bent and hands behind your ears. Keeping your lower back pressed into the floor, raise your shoulder blades no more than 3 inches off the floor and slowly lower down.

Tip: Don't tuck your neck into your chest as you rise and don't use your hands to pull your neck up.

### Obliques: great for toning love handles



Do 1 set of 12 to 24 repetitions (reps) on each side.

Lie down on your back with your knees bent and together, and feet off the floor. Place your right hand behind your right ear and extend the left arm out. Keeping your lower back pressed into the floor, lift your shoulder blades off the floor and curl your upper body diagonally across your chest towards your left knee and lower down.

#### Back raises: great for good posture



Do 2 sets of 15 to 24 repetitions (reps).

Lie down on your chest and place your hands by your temples or extended out in front for more of a challenge. Keeping your legs together and feet on the ground, raise your shoulders off the floor no more than 3 inches and slowly lower down.

Tip: Keep a long neck and look down as you perform the exercise.





## **BY NHS**

#### **COOL DOWN**

Use this routine to cool down after a workout to gradually relax, improve flexibility and slow your heart rate.

These gentle stretches should take about 5 minutes. Spend more time on them if you feel the need.

#### Buttock stretch - hold for 10 to 15 seconds



#### To do a buttock stretch:

- (1) Lie on your back and bring your knees up to your chest.
- (2) Cross your right leg over your left thigh.
- (3) Grasp the back of your left thigh with both hands.
- (4) Pull your left leg towards your chest.
- (5) Repeat with the opposite leg.

### Hamstring stretch - hold for 10 to 15 seconds



#### To do a hamstring stretch:

- (1) Lie on your back and raise your right leg.
- (2) Hold your right leg with both hands, below your knee.
- (3) Keeping your left leg bent with your foot on the floor, pull your right leg towards you keeping it straight.
- (4) Repeat with the opposite leg.





## **BY NHS**

#### **COOL DOWN**

## Inner thigh stretch – hold for 10 to 15 seconds



#### For the inner thigh stretch:

- (1) Sit down with your back straight and your legs bent.
- (2) Put the soles of your feet together.
- (3) Holding on to your feet, try to lower your knees towards the floor.



#### Calf stretch - hold for 10 to 15 seconds

#### For the calf stretch:

- (1) Step your right leg forward, keeping it bent, and lean forwards slightly.
- (2) Keep your left leg straight and try to lower the left heel to the ground.
- (3) Repeat with the opposite leg.

## Thigh stretch – hold for 10 to 15 seconds



#### To do a thigh stretch:

- (1) Lie on your right side.
- (2) Grab the top of your left foot and gently pull your heel towards your left buttock to stretch the front of the thigh.
- (3) Keep your knees touching.
- (4) Repeat on the other side.





